

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1. (currently amended) Phase-switching dual modulus prescaler, comprising a dual modulus divider (10) comprising:

a first and second divide-by-2 circuit (A;B), wherein said second divide-by-2 circuit (B) is coupled to the output of said first divide-by-2 circuit (A) and at least said second divide-by-two circuit (B) comprises four phase outputs (I.sub.p, I.sub.n, Q.sub.p, Q.sub.n; INi, INni, INq, INnq) each separated by 90.degree.;

a phase selection unit (PSU) for selecting one of the four phase outputs (I.sub.p, I.sub.n, Q.sub.p, Q.sub.n; INi, INni, INq, INnq) of the second divide-by-2 circuit (B);

a phase control unit (RTU) for providing control signal (C1, NC0; C2, NC2; C3, NC3) to the phase selection unit (PSU), wherein the phase selection unit (PSU) performs the selection of the four phase outputs (I.sub.p, I.sub.n, Q.sub.p, Q.sub.n; INi, INni, INq, INnq) according to the control signals (C0, NC0; C1, NC1; C2, NC2); and

said phase selection unit (PSU) is implemented based on direct logic;

wherein the output (OUT) of the phase selection unit (PSU) is implemented according to the following logic code:

OUT={overscore (NC0.cndot.NC1.cndot.INi)}+{overscore (NC0.cndot.C1.cndot.INni)}+{overscore (C0.cndot.NC2.cndot.INnq)}+{overscore (C0.cndot.C2.cndot.INq)},

+, .cndot., {overscore ()} represent an OR-, AND, and NAND functions, respectively.

2. (canceled)

3. (original) Prescaler according to claim 1, further comprising
a divide-by-4 circuit (UA) coupled to the output of the phase selection unit (PSU),
said divide-by-4 circuit (UA) comprises a sixth and seventh divide-by-2 circuit (F, G)
each with four phase outputs (I.sub.p, I.sub.n, Q.sub.p, Q.sub.n) separated by 90.degree.,
said seventh divide-by-2 circuit (G) being coupled to the quadrature output (Qp, Q.sub.n)
of the sixth divide-by-2.

4. (original) Prescaler according to claim 1, wherein
the phase control unit (RTU) comprises a fourth and fifth divide-by-2 circuit (D,
E) each with four phase outputs (I.sub.p, I.sub.n, Q.sub.p, Q.sub.n) separated by
90.degree., said fourth and fifth divide-by-2 circuit (D, E) being coupled in series,
the In-phase output signal (I.sub.p, I.sub.n) of the fifth divide-by-2 circuit (E)
corresponds to the control signal (C0),
the In-phase output signal (I.sub.p, I.sub.n) of the fourth divide-by-2 circuit (D)
corresponds to the control signal (C1),
the quadrature phase output signal (Q.sub.p, Q.sub.n) of the fourth divide-by-2
circuit (E) corresponds to the control signal (C2).

5. (original) Prescaler according to claim 4, wherein
the phase control unit (RTU) further comprises a D-latch (DL) coupled to the
input of the fifth divide-by-2 circuit (E),
the D-latch (DL) receives the previous state of the In-phase output (Ip, I.sub.n) of
the seventh divide-by-2 circuit (G) and a signal (modul) indicating the number of phase
switching as input signals.

6. (original) Prescaler according to claim 1, wherein said dual modulus divider (10) is a
16/17 divider.

7. (original) Prescaler according to claim 1, further comprising a synchronization loop
coupled to the dual modulus divider (10) for reclocking the dual modulus divider (10).

8. (original) Frequency synthesizer comprising a prescaler according to claim 1.

9. (new) Phase-switching dual modulus prescaler, comprising a dual modulus divider (10) comprising:

a first and second divide-by-2 circuit (A;B), wherein said second divide-by-2 circuit (B) is coupled to the output of said first divide-by-2 circuit (A) and at least said second divide-by-two circuit (B) comprises four phase outputs (I.sub.p, I.sub.n, Q.sub.p, Q.sub.n; INi, INni, INq, INnq) each separated by 90.degree.;

a phase selection unit (PSU) for selecting one of the four phase outputs (I.sub.p, I.sub.n, Q.sub.p, Q.sub.n; INi, INni, INq, INnq) of the second divide-by-2 circuit (B);

a phase control unit (RTU) for providing control signal (C1, NC0; C2, NC2; C3, NC3) to the phase selection unit (PSU), wherein the phase selection unit (PSU) performs the selection of the four phase outputs (I.sub.p, I.sub.n, Q.sub.p, Q.sub.n; INi, INni, INq, INnq) according to the control signals (C0, NC0; C1, NC1; C2, NC2); and

said phase selection unit (PSU) is implemented based on direct logic;

wherein

the phase control unit (RTU) comprises a fourth and fifth divide-by-2 circuit (D, E) each with four phase outputs (I.sub.p, I.sub.n, Q.sub.p, Q.sub.n) separated by 90.degree., said fourth and fifth divide-by-2 circuit (D, E) being coupled in series,

the In-phase output signal (I.sub.p, I.sub.n) of the fifth divide-by-2 circuit (E) corresponds to the control signal (C0),

the In-phase output signal (I.sub.p, I.sub.n) of the fourth divide-by-2 circuit (D) corresponds to the control signal (C1),

the quadrature phase output signal (Q.sub.p, Q.sub.n) of the fourth divide-by-2 circuit (E) corresponds to the control signal (C2).

10. (new) Prescaler according to claim 9, wherein

the phase control unit (RTU) further comprises a D-latch (DL) coupled to the input of the fifth divide-by-2 circuit (E),

the D-latch (DL) receives the previous state of the In-phase output (Ip, I.sub.n) of the seventh divide-by-2 circuit (G) and a signal (modul) indicating the number of phase

switching as input signals.

11. (new) Prescaler according to claim 9, wherein said dual modulus divider (10) is a 16/17 divider.

12. (new) Prescaler according to claim 9, further comprising a synchronization loop coupled to the dual modulus divider (10) for reclocking the dual modulus divider (10).

13. (new) Frequency synthesizer comprising a prescaler according to claim 9.